# M.C.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, MARCH 2022 <br> Second Semester <br> Core - MCACT202 - DATA STRUCTURES AND ALGORITHM ANALYSIS <br> 2020 Admission Onwards 75C662E0 

Time: 3 Hours
Maximum: 75 Marks

Part A<br>Answer any ten questions<br>Each question carries 3 marks

1. Write down the definition of Data Structures.
2. Write an algorithm to find the sum of n numbers and calculate its time complexity.
3. Write a note on Deque.
4. What do you mean by the degree of a tree?
5. How will you find the balanced factor of a node in an AVL tree?
6. What is adjacency matrix?
7. How can we perform insertion sort?
8. Define linear probing method of collision resolution.
9. Differentiate between Divide and conquer method and Greedy method.
10. Define a spanning tree. Give Example.
11. Why the LC search is called as intelligent search technique?
12. What do you mean by ordered searching?explain.
(10×3=30 marks)
Part B
Answer all questions
Each question carries 9 marks
13. a) Explain Space complexity of an Algorithm with suitable examples.

OR
b) Explain Time complexity evaluation of an Algorithm with suitable examples
14. a) Explain the linked list insertion with algorithm/psuedocode.

OR
b) Explain linked list deletion with algorithm/psuedocode
15. a) Explain radix sort with its time complexity.

OR
b) How the closed hashing is used to resolve collisions?
16. a) Explain Kruskal's algorithm for finding the minimum-cost spanning tree with an example.
or
b) Explain the Greedy method of algorithm design with its control abstraction.
17. a) Explain all pairs shortest paths algorithm with an example.

OR
b) Explain 8-Queens problem with algorithm.

# M.C.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, MARCH 2022 <br> Second Semester <br> Core - MCACT201 - OPTIMIZATION TECHNIQUES FOR COMPUTER APPLICATIONS 

2020 Admission Onwards

1C6477FE
Time: 3 Hours
Maximum: 75 Marks

Part A<br>Answer any ten questions<br>Each question carries 3 marks

1. What are the two forms of LPP ?
2. Define feasible Solution of LPP.
3. What are surplus variables? Explain with an example.
4. How do you solve a problem using simplex method?
5. What do you mean by degeneracy in transportation problem?
6. Explain Leat Cost method in Transportation problem.
7. Explain the Difference between transportation and assignment problem.
8. What do you mean by strategy in game theory? Explain.
9. What is fair game?
10. What are the three common errors in the construction of netwoks ?
11. Explain PERT.
12. What are the assumptions in sequencing problems?

## Part B

## Answer all questions

## Each question carries 9 marks

13. a) A furniture company produces tables and chairs. The production process for each is similar in that both require a certain number of hours of carpentry work and a certain number of labour hours in the painting department. Each table takes 4 hours of carpentry and 2 hours in the painting department. Each chair requires 3 hours of carpentry and 1 hour in the painting department. During the current production period, 240 hours of carpentry time are available and 100 hours in painting is available. Each table sold yields a profit of Rs. 7; each chair produced is sold for a profit of Rs.5. Formulate the LPP.
b) Solve the following LPP using graphical method:- Max $P=2 x+3 y$ Subject to $x+2 y$ $\leq 2,4 x+3 y \geq 12$ and $x, y \geq 0$
14. a) Maximize $Z=40 x_{1}+30 x_{2}$ Subject to $x_{1}+x_{2} \leq 12,2 x_{1}+x_{2} \leq 16, x_{1}, x_{2} \geq 0$

Solve by simplex method.

## OR

b) Use penalty (or Big M ) method to solve the following

Maximize $Z=3 x_{1}-x_{2}$
Subject to

$$
2 x_{1}+x_{2} \geq 2, x_{1}+3 x_{2} \leq 3, x_{2} \leq 4, x_{1}, x_{2} \geq 0
$$

15. a) Given $X_{13}=50$ units, $X_{14}=20$ units, $X_{21}=55$ units, $X_{31}=30$ units , $X_{32}=35$ units and $X_{34}=25$ units .Is it an optimal solution to the transportation problem. If not optimal,find the optimal solution.

|  |  |  |  |  | Available <br> Units |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 6 | 1 | 9 | 3 | 70 |
|  | 11 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 55 |
|  | 10 | 12 | 4 | 7 | 90 |
| Required <br> Units | 85 | 35 | 50 | 45 |  |

b) Solve the following assignment problem so as to minimise the cost.

| Workers | Job |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | I | II | III | IV |
| A | 32 | 26 | 35 | 38 |
| B | 27 | 24 | 26 | 32 |
| C | 28 | 22 | 25 | 34 |
| D | 10 | 10 | 16 | 16 |

16. a) Solve the game.

| Player A A | Alayer B |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 6 | 3 | -1 | 0 | -3 |
|  | 3 | 2 | -4 | 2 | -1 |

b) A customer arrives at a one window drive in a bank according to Poission distribution with mean 10 per hour. Service time per customer is exponential with mean 5 minutes. The space in front of the window, including that for the serviced car can accommodate a maximum of three cars. Other cars wait outside this space. (i)What is the probability that the arriving customer can drive directly to the space in front of the window? (ii) What is the probability that the arriving customer will have to wait outside the indicated space? (iii) How long is an arriving customer expected to wait before starting service.
17. a) The following table gives the activities and duration of a construction project.

| Activity | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Predecessor | - | - | - | A | A | B,D | C | C | F,G |
| Time(days) | 8 | 10 | 8 | 10 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 14 | 9 |

1)Construct the network diagram
2)Compute the earliest and latest event time
3)Determine the critical path and project duration

> OR
b) There are 7 jobs, each of which has to go through the machines $A$ and $B$ in the order AB. Processing times (in hours) are given as follows:

| Jobs | $:$ | J1 | J2 | J3 | J4 | J5 | J6 | J7 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Machine A $:$ | 3 | 12 | 15 | 6 | 10 | 11 | 9 |  |
| Machine B | $:$ | 8 | 10 | 10 | 6 | 12 | 1 | 3 |

Determine a sequence of these jobs that will minimize the total elapsed time .Also calculate the various idle times.

